# **Wolfson Microelectronics**



This article's lead section does not adequately summarize key points of its contents. Please consider expanding the lead to provide an accessible overview of all important aspects of the article. Please discuss this issue on the article's talk page. (December 2012)

Wolfson Microelectronics plc



Former type Public limited company

Traded as LSE: WLF

Semiconductor,

Digital signal processing, **Industry** 

Mixed-signal integrated

circuits

Fate Acquired

**Founded** Edinburgh (1984)

**Defunct** 28 April 2014

Edinburgh, Scotland, United Headquarters

Kingdom

Mike Hickey (CEO)

Andy Brannan (CCO) Key people

David Milne (Co-founder)

Jim Reid (Co-founder)

Number of

430+ employees

Website cirrus.com

Wolfson Microelectronics plc was a microelectronics and fabless semiconductor company headquartered in Edinburgh, Scotland. It specialised in signal processing and mixed-signal chips for the consumer electronics market and had engineering and sales offices throughout Asia-Pacific, Europe and the United States. In 2014 it was acquired by Cirrus Logic for £291 million.

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## History

Started in 1984 by David Milne and Jim Reid. Within a year the company had 20 employees and a deal with Fujitsu. [1] Wolfson grew and floated on the London Stock Exchange in 2003 and be listed in the FTSE 250. Both Milne and Reid had connections with the University of Edinburgh; Reid attained a First Class Honours degree in EEE, and Milne directed the Wolfson Microelectronics Institute at King's Buildings from 1973 to 1985. [2] In February, 2007, when Milne chose to step down, he was replaced in his CEO role by Dave Shrigley, previously Vice-President at Intel Corporation. His departure was one of a number of executive changes in late 2006, as Financial Director George Elliott also stood down.

In 2006, Milne was declared Entrepreneur of the Year by the <u>CBI</u>, and Wolfson named Company of the Year. In November 2006 David Shrigley became the CEO of Wolfson, his first appointment at this level: he had previously worked for <u>Intel</u> in the <u>Asia-Pacific</u> region, and held directorships elsewhere.

In September 2008, Mike Hickey joined Wolfson as Chief Executive Officer Designate and became Chief Executive Officer on 1 January 2009. Mr Hickey joined Wolfson from Motorola Inc, where he had held various senior positions in Motorola's mobile device business. In July 2009, Andy Brannan joined Wolfson as Chief Commercial Officer. Mr Brannan previously held the position of VP of Nokia's SOSCO business, and prior to that spent eight years as Executive VP of Sales & Customer Operations at Symbian Ltd. [6]

<u>Cirrus Logic</u> acquired the Wolfson for 235p per share in April 2014, valuing the company at £291 million.

### **Products**

Wolfson products have found applications within the <u>digital audio player</u> market, such as in Microsoft's <u>Zune</u> product line, including the <u>Zune 30</u>, <u>Zune 80</u>, and <u>Zune HD</u>, Cowon's line of mp3 and PMP players, as well as providing the <u>codec</u> functionality for much of <u>Apple Inc.</u>'s <u>iPod</u> series (with the exception of the <u>iPod shuffle<sup>[7]</sup></u> and <u>iPod classic<sup>[8]</sup></u>) and <u>Sony</u>'s <u>PSP</u>. [9] Wolfson chips have also found place in the <u>Microsoft Xbox</u> game console, <u>Logitech Squeezebox Duet<sup>[10]</sup></u> and the <u>PalmOne Treo smartphone</u>, with the Apple connection continuing with the earlier versions of the <u>iPhone<sup>[11]</sup></u> and <u>iPod touch</u>. [8][12]

Wolfson audio products can also be found in most Tegra 2 SoC devices and some devices like the <u>Samsung Wave S8500</u> and <u>Samsung i9000 Galaxy S</u> smartphones, as well as a number of <u>LG</u> phones including the LG-LB4400 music phone and the Android-powered LG Optimus GT540 smartphone.

In April 2010, Wolfson signed a licence agreement with <u>Tensilica</u> to create a low power, high definition (HD) sound platform. [15]

Wolfson's chipsets were known for delivering high quality sound that matched or surpassed the offerings of well-established manufacturers like Cirrus Logic. After replacing Wolfson's chip with a chip from Cirrus Logic there was a minor decline in Apple's iPod sound quality when connected with high end audio gear, despite the improved board design. [16][17]

Wolfson Microelectronics also produced the Audio Cards for Raspberry PI Model B Rev 2 named *Wolfson Audio Card*. After Wolfson Microelectronics was purchased by Cirrus Logic the Audio Card for Raspberry PI Model B+ was renamed *Cirrus Logic Audio Card*. [20]

#### IEEE/RSE James Clerk Maxwell Medal

Main article: **IEEE Maxwell Award** 

With initial funding from Wolfson, an award called the IEEE/RSE James Clerk Maxwell Medal was established in 2006 by the <u>IEEE</u> and <u>Royal Society of Edinburgh</u>. This award recognizes work with "exceptional impact on the development of <u>electronics</u> and <u>electrical engineering</u> or related fields". [2f][22][23]